



RecyClass Unwrapped

How to build trust in circular plastic products?

22nd February 2023

RecyClass



Panel Participants

- Nathalie Jude, Director Sustainability Closures Global, **Aptar Closures**
- Detlev Schulz, Senior Mgr. Business Development, IP & Sustainability Global Tube Laminate, **Huhtamaki Flexible Packaging**
- David Dieryckxvisschers, Group Quality Manager, **Resilux Belgium**

RecyClass

Aptar case

SimpliCycle TPEs valve Recyclability



Aptar Recyclability case – on PET bottle case

PP closure + **SSQZ silicone (d>1 sinking)**
+ PET bottle



Not Recyclable



RecyClass
On-line tool rating

PP closure + **SimpliCycle TPE valve (d<1 floating)**
+ PET bottle



Recyclable



According to current DfR Recyclability guidelines
the use of TPE-s is leading to -1 class → „B“

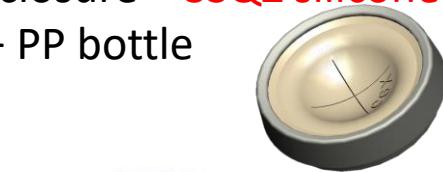


2021

Aptar
food + beverage

Aptar Recyclability case – on PP bottle case

PP closure + **SSQZ silicone (d>1)**
+ PP bottle



Partly Recyclable



A
B
C
D
E

RecyClass

On-line tool rating

PP closure + **SimpliCycle TPE valve (d<1)**
+ PP bottle



→ No clear difference
even if we know it's better



Need to do a technical Lab study
through the PP technical committee



A
B
C
D
E

Recyclass Aptar recyclability case

PP stream - 2022

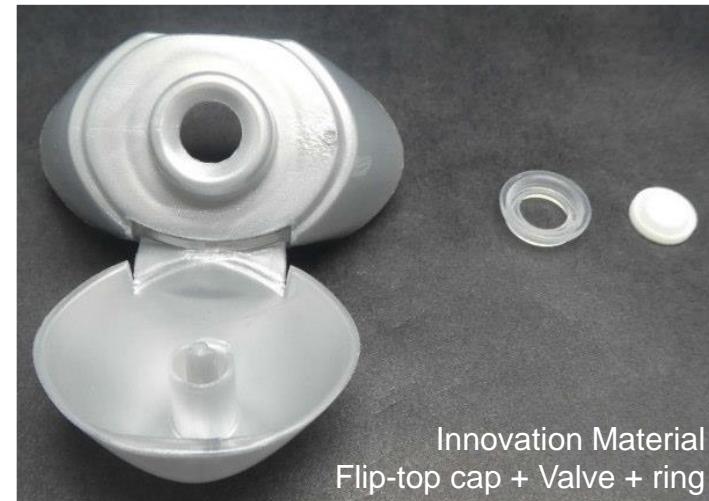
RecyClass

LABORATORY REPORT

AptarGroup Inc.
2022-PP-001

PP Recyclability Evaluation Protocol 3.0

Following PP recyclability evaluation protocol version 3.0 supplied by



The sample, provided by Aptar, was investigated according to the Recyclability Evaluation Protocol for PP Containers (Version 3.0, RecyClass).

The sample consisted of silvery PP caps and natural white PP bottle bodies.

As control material, one time extruded (220 °C) Borealis RB206MO was specified by RecyClass.

As virgin material virgin Borealis RB206MO was chosen by RecyClass.

The test included the pre-treatment (without washing and floatation), **extrusion and conversion** (i. e. bottle production, injection molding) of the material.

The pre-treatment started with the grinding of only the cap material. The obtained flakes had irregular shapes and a broad size distribution ranging from 3 to 8.0 mm.

CONFIDENTIAL

Aptar
closures

Extrusion Pellet production

Table 8: Flake blends composition.

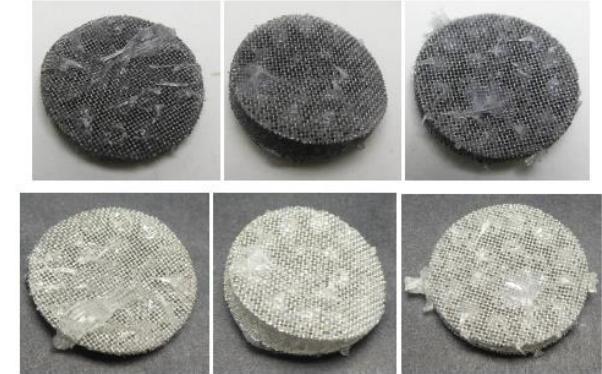
	A.0	A.50	A.100
Weight fraction of the innovation material	0 %	50 %	100 %
Weight fraction of the control material	100 %	50 %	0 %
Total mass of the blend	10.0 kg	10.0 kg	10.0 kg



- Melt filters:

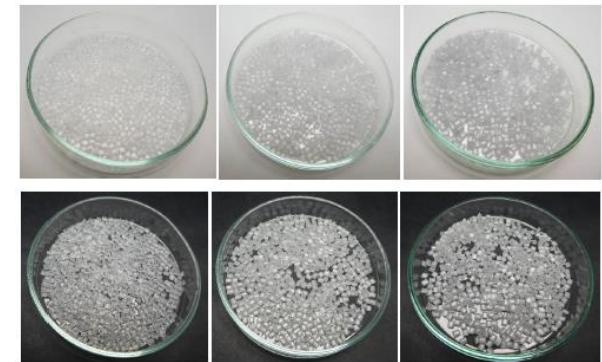
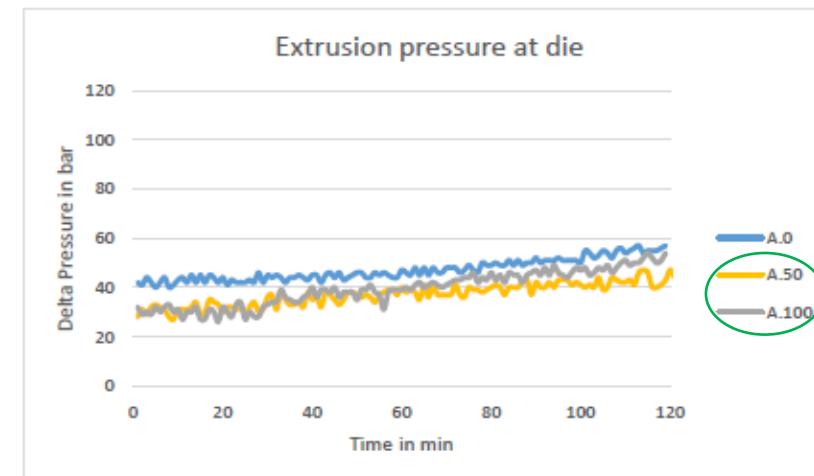
After the extrusion process **none of the melt filters showed plaque or residues.**

A new melt filter was used for each blend (Figure 8)



- The prepared pellets had a diameter of 3 mm and were natural white A.0 or slightly silvery A.50 and A.100 (Figure 9). They showed **no signs of thermal degradation.**

- Pressure: A.50 and A.100 showed **lower delta pressure** than A.0



Results Summary



Extrusion results (blends A.0, A.50 and A.100)

All melt filters were clean and there were no residues on the surfaces.

The delta pressures for A.50 and A.100 were lower than for A.0.

The prepared granulates were natural white (A.0, A.50, A.100) and did not show any sign of thermal degradation.

The material properties (i. e. bulk density, density, melt flow index, ash content, moisture, melting point, impurities, surface appearance, volatile content, PE content, variation of the delta pressure and delta pressure) were within the recommended benchmarks.



Conversion Injection molding results (blends A.0, A.50 and A.100)

No depositions were found on the tool and specimens.

The values for the stress at yield, stress at break and tensile modulus decreased from A.0 to A.100.

All other values showing an increase from A.0 to A.50 and A.100. The strain at break was the same for A.0 and A.50 and above the maximum elongation for A.100. the samples for the optical tests (plates with geometry D1) did not show inclusions, black spots or gel spots for D.0, D.50 and D.100.

The color of D.0 was natural white, plates D.50 and D.100 were slightly greyish, with the color portion intensifying from D.50 to D.100.



Conversion Blow molding , (B.0, B.50 and B.100)

No depositions were found on the tool.

All bottles were intact. Their dimensions, weights, capacities, thicknesses, crushing yield loads and mean failure heights in the drop impact test were within the recommended benchmarks.

In the tensile tests, the specimens showed very similar behavior. There was an increase for the stress at yield and stress at break from B.0 to B.100.

The values for the strain at yield showed varying values. All values were within the recommended benchmark.

Recyclass Technology Approval letter



Aptar

RECYCLASS TECHNOLOGY APPROVAL

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www.recyclass.eu

Brussels, 6 September 2022

DISCLAIMER

RecyClass recognition applies only to Aptar 'SimpliCycle TPE-S valve' technology reported in this document. The recyclability assessment therefore does not refer to the testing of a specific product. Any specific packaging using this valve would need to be tested individually to determine if the overall packaging system of resin, adjuvants, label, closure, and printing conforms to the requirements of the European Standard EN 13432 and the European Plastics Recycling Protocol for PP containers, and that it is sorted in the PP recycling stream in Europe.

Publication of results of testing of this technology is subject to the conditions of the RecyClass Technology Approval letter. Partial reporting of the conditions of the approval letter is not allowed. Additionally, any change in the formulation of the valve needs to be assessed by the RecyClass Technical Committee which will reassess the approval.

The RecyClass PP Technical Committee has assessed the compatibility of the 'SimpliCycle TPE-S valve' by Aptar with European industrial recycling processes.

The technology is a thermoplastic valve that consisted of a white polyethylene body and a silver cap. The TPE-S valve represents 20% of the total weight of the packaging and the valve and cap represented 20% of the total volume.

According to the results that were obtained by the Kunststofftechnologie und -recycling (KTR) laboratory, the compatibility of PP containers, 'SimpliCycle TPE-S valve' with European industrial recycling processes is not affected by the valve.

Based on these results, RecyClass acknowledges that the valve does not have a negative impact on the current European PP recycling infrastructure. The packaging using this valve is designed under the following conditions:

- The 'SimpliCycle TPE-S valve' is used within a PP-based colourless packaging only;
- The 'SimpliCycle TPE-S valve' is used on a colourless PP container (for natural PP packaging only);
- The 'SimpliCycle TPE-S valve' is colourless or white (for natural PP packaging only);

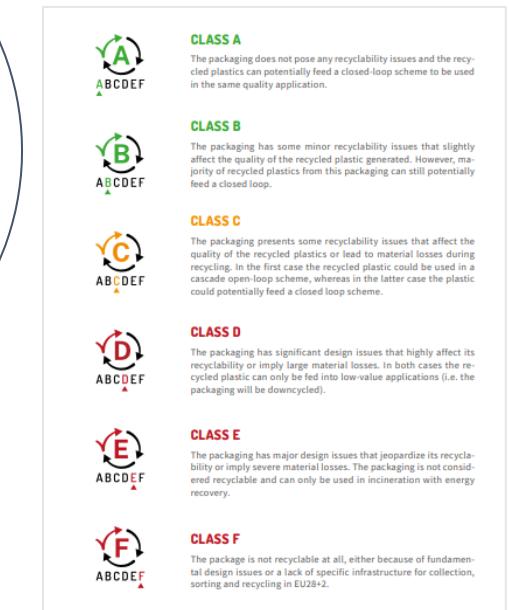
d) The 'SimpliCycle TPE-S valve' represents 1% of the total weight of the packaging or less;

1 cm³
1% of the packaging or less;

RecyClass concludes that Aptar 'SimpliCycle TPE-S valve' technology as per current market conditions and knowledge, is fully compatible with the existing European industrial recycling processes for PP containers. Indeed, the recycled plastic generated after the recycling process was successfully tested in injection moulding and blow moulding applications up to a concentration of 50% innovation¹.

In regard to RecyClass Recyclability Certification, the present full compatibility with PP containers and recycling approval delivered to Aptar 'SimpliCycle TPE-S valve' technology, means that a packaging containing the Aptar 'SimpliCycle TPE-S valve' as mentioned in the aforementioned conditions will not be penalised with a Recyclability Class downgrade. Moreover, the amount of recyclable PP will impact the final Recyclability Class obtained during Recyclability Certification². Also, it should be noteworthy

that the presence of additional packaging features could impact the certification process.



Aptar Recyclability case – with PP bottle case

PP closure +SSQZ silicone
+ PP bottle



Partly Recyclable



RecyClass

On-line tool rating

PP closure + SimpliCycle TPE valve
+ PP bottle



Fully Recyclable



SimpliCycle™
by Aptar

RecyClass

Recyclable Valve
Receives
RecyClass Approval



Aptar
food + beverage

RecyClass

On-line tool rating



CLASS A

The packaging does not pose any recyclability issues and the recycled plastics can potentially feed a closed-loop scheme to be used in the same quality application.



CLASS B

The packaging has some minor recyclability issues that slightly affect the quality of the recycled plastic generated. However, majority of recycled plastics from this packaging can still potentially feed a closed loop.



CLASS C

The packaging presents some recyclability issues that affect the quality of the recycled plastics or lead to material losses during recycling. In the first case the recycled plastic could be used in a cascade open-loop scheme, whereas in the latter case the plastic could potentially feed a closed loop scheme.



CLASS D

The packaging has significant design issues that highly affect its recyclability or imply large material losses. In both cases the recycled plastic can only be fed into low-value applications (i.e. the packaging will be downcycled).



CLASS E

The packaging has major design issues that jeopardize its recyclability or imply severe material losses. The packaging is not considered recyclable and can only be used in incineration with energy recovery.



CLASS F

The package is not recyclable at all, either because of fundamental design issues or a lack of specific infrastructure for collection, sorting and recycling in EU28+2.



SimpliCycle (TPE valve - with D<1)

- A-score rating - Fully recyclable
- the valve « one fits all containers »

	On PET container	On PP container	On HDPE container
PP closure with SimpliCycle			
PE closure with SimpliCycle			



A large, abstract graphic of a blue brushstroke, resembling a wave or a circular motion, is positioned on the right side of the slide, partially overlapping the text area.

Becoming
the first choice
in sustainable
packaging solutions

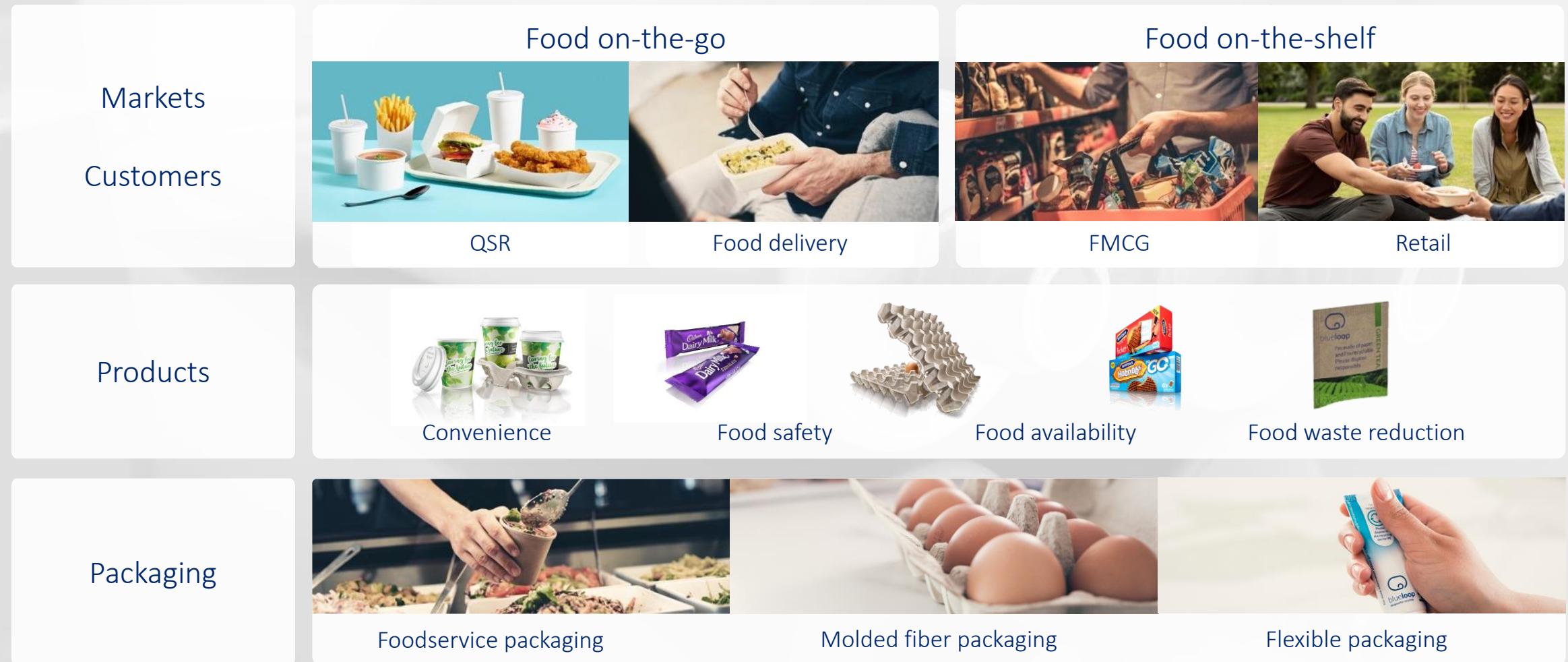
RecyClass Unwrapped

February 22, 2023

Dr. Detlev Schulz

Huhtamaki

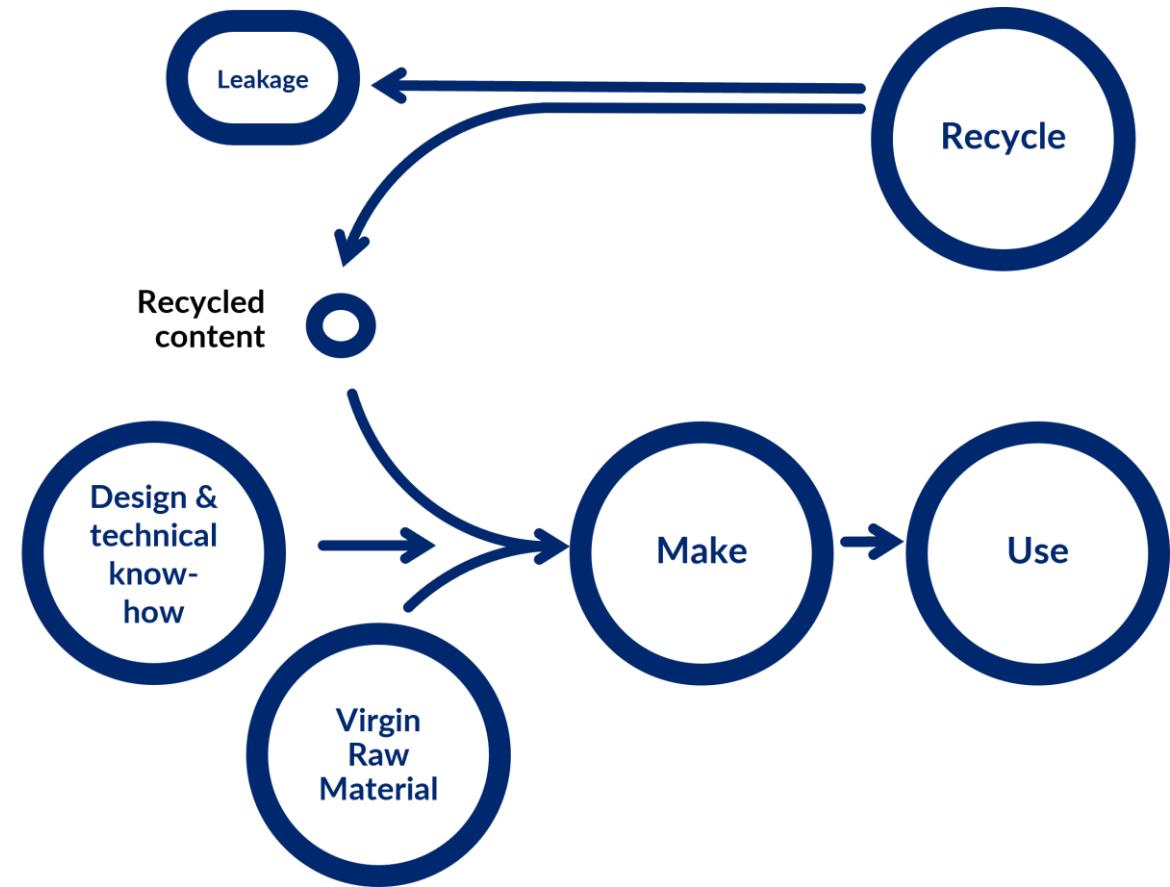
Broadly serving food on-the-go and food on-the-shelf



Design is the key to Huhtamaki blueloop™ circular packaging

Our design principles

- ▶ Promote mono-material (PE, PP) solutions with high yield in proven recycling processes
- ▶ Utilise performance coatings and coextrusion to reduce level of foreign materials
- ▶ Avoid critical polymers (e.g. PVC, PVDC)
- ▶ Integrate PCR (post consumer recycled) material when beneficial/possible
- ▶ Don't compete with human food (bio-based)
- ▶ Composting OK when collection/recycling not possible
- ▶ Holistic packaging design for circularity





Huhtamaki Global partner for recyclable solutions

We innovate the future!

Our blueloop™ tube portfolio
is 100% recyclable



Huhtamaki blueloop™ program

Huhtamaki blueloop™ addresses the issues created by a linear consumption model.

As we understood the needs, we developed several sustainable tube laminates already, which are certified by at least one of the organizations:

Recycling Assessments

blueloop™ tube HD (210, 220, 250 & 300)	✓	✓
blueloop™ tube pure PP 250	✓	
blueloop™ tube PIR 300	✓	
blueloop™ tube green 300	✓	
blueloop™ tube lite	✓	
PBL 240/3-7	✓	
PBL 300/15	✓	
PBL 400 standard	✓	

More information on www.recyclass.eu



Huhtamaki



Thank you!

Dr. Detlev Schulz

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and Sustainability*

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Huhtamaki



We innovate the future!



David Dieryckxvisschers
Group Quality Manager
Resilux Belgium

Resilux
The power of PET

RecyClass



Panel Discussion

What is your strategy
for the circular plastic
future?

RecyClass



Panel Discussion

How important is consumer trust & how to secure it?

RecyClass



Panel Discussion

What are the key ingredients for reliable product claims?

RecyClass



Panel Discussion

What is the role of
RecyClass in a circular
plastic future?

RecyClass



Panel Discussion

How are the RecyClass Certifications & other RecyClass tools helping you achieve the targets?

RecyClass



Panel Discussion

What are the main challenges & opportunities for a circular plastic future?

RecyClass



Questions & Answers

Use the Q&A box at the top-right corner of your screen

RecyClass



Thank you for participating!

Save the date for the next webinars:
26 April
5 July

RecyClass

